

## PRONUNCIATION

### Pronunciation of “-ed” endings

Đuôi “-ed” có thể đọc theo ba cách sau căn cứ vào **âm cuối** của động từ nguyên mẫu.

1/ Đọc /ɪd/ khi âm cuối của động từ nguyên mẫu là âm /t/ hoặc /d/	wanted /'wɒn.tɪd/    decided /dɪ'saɪ.dɪd/    hated /'heɪ.tɪd/
2/ Đọc /t/ khi âm cuối của động từ nguyên mẫu là âm: /f/, /k/, /p/, /s/, /tʃ/, hoặc /ʃ/	laughed /lɑːft/    looked /lʊkt/    typed /taɪpt/ missed /mɪst/    watched /wɒtʃt/    finished /'fɪn.ɪʃt/
3/ Đọc /d/ khi âm cuối của động từ nguyên mẫu là các âm phụ âm còn lại (loại trừ 1 và 2), hoặc là các âm nguyên âm.	arrived /ə'raɪvd/    hugged /hʌgd/    robbed /rɒbd/ caused /kɔːzd/    controlled /kən'trəʊld/    blamed /bleɪmd/ entered /'en.təd/    managed /'mæn.ɪdʒd/ played /pleɪd/    enjoyed /ɪn'dʒɔɪd/

*Listen and repeat.*

/t/	/d/	/ɪd/
walked	explained	wanted
knocked	phoned	arrested
jumped	rained	started
helped	arrived	mended
missed	involved	decided

*Practice reading these sentences.*

1. She walked to the window and looked outside.
2. The driver stopped his car at the crossing where a woman was knocked down.
3. Jane phoned for an ambulance and the police, but they arrived late.
4. The police arrested the thief yesterday.
5. He decided to give up smoking.

## GRAMMAR

Review of tenses

Tenses	Form	Use & Example
<b>Past perfect simple</b>	<b>S. + had (not) + P.P.</b> <b>Had + S. + P.P.?</b>	Diễn tả hành động xảy ra trước một thời điểm hoặc một hành động khác trong quá khứ; thường dùng với: <b>by the time, before, after, when.</b> <i>By the time we got to the cinema, the film had already begun.</i> <i>When I arrived at the party, most of the people had left.</i>
<b>Past perfect progressive</b>	<b>S. + had (not) + been + V-ing</b> <b>Had + S. + been + V-ing?</b>	Diễn tả hành động xảy ra liên tục trong một khoảng thời gian và kết thúc trước một thời điểm (hoặc một hành động khác) trong quá khứ. <i>They had been walking for many hours in the jungle when they finally found a stream.</i>
<b>Future simple</b>	<b>S. + will (not) + V(bare)</b> <b>Will + S. + V(bare)?</b>	Diễn tả điều chúng ta tiên đoán hoặc nghĩ rằng sẽ xảy ra trong tương lai

		<i>They will reply your letter soon.</i> Thường dùng với: <b>perhaps, probably.</b> <i>Perhaps Richard will take the job.</i> Thường dùng cho lời yêu cầu và lời hứa. <i>Will you help me with my homework, Dad?</i> <i>I'll be back before 9 p.m. I promise.</i>
<b>Future progressive</b>	<b>S. + will (not) + be + V-ing</b> <b>Will + S. + be + V-ing?</b>	Diễn tả hành động tiến triển tại một thời điểm trong tương lai. <i>At this time next week, I'll be staying with my uncle on his farm.</i>
<b>Future Perfect simple</b>	<b>S. + will (not) + have + P.P.</b> <b>Will + S. + have + P.P.?</b>	Diễn tả hành động sẽ xảy ra và hoàn tất trước một thời điểm trong tương lai; thường dùng với: <b>by + NP chỉ thời gian.</b> <i>We'll have finished this computer course by the end of this year.</i>
<b>Future Perfect progressive</b>	<b>S. + will (not) + have + been + V-ing</b> <b>Will + S. + have + been + V-ing?</b>	Diễn tả hành động xảy ra liên tục trong một khoảng thời gian trước một thời điểm trong tương lai; thường dùng với <b>for và by + NP chỉ thời gian.</b> <i>By the end of this month, Eric will have been working in this office for two years.</i>

Exercise 1: Complete the following conversations with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

see	drink	write	cook
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1. A: \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ The Titanic yet?  
 B: Yes, I have. I \_\_\_\_\_ it last night. Why?  
 A: I \_\_\_\_\_ it next Friday.
  
2. A: Who \_\_\_\_\_ all the soda?  
 B: Not me. I \_\_\_\_\_ any soda at all since last week.  
 I \_\_\_\_\_ water all week. It's much healthier.
  
3. A: Susan \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of books lately.  
 B: \_\_\_\_\_ she \_\_\_\_\_ Wildest Dreams?  
 A: Yes, she did. She \_\_\_\_\_ that one about five years ago.
  
4. A: You \_\_\_\_\_ for hours. When are we eating dinner?  
 B: I've just finished. I \_\_\_\_\_ something special for you.  
 It's called "Ants on a tree".  
 A: Gross!  
 B: Actually, I \_\_\_\_\_ it for you many times before.  
 It's just meatballs with rice noodles.

Exercise 2. Choose the letter A, B, C, or D to complete the passage.

Rosemary Dare is a wildlife photographer. She (1) \_\_\_\_\_ in Uganda for many years. She (2) \_\_\_\_\_ elephants for twenty years. She (3) \_\_\_\_\_ thousands of pictures since the 1980s. Last year, she (4) \_\_\_\_\_ an international prize for nature photography. She (5) \_\_\_\_\_ many prizes over the years. Recently, Ms. Dare (6) \_\_\_\_\_

interested in rhinos. She (7) \_\_\_\_\_ them for the last few months. I am sure we (8) \_\_\_\_\_ some interesting photos soon.

- |                              |                |                      |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. lives                  | B. will live   | C. has been living   | D. doesn't live      |
| 2. A. has been photographing | B. photographs | C. is photographing  | D. was photographing |
| 3. A. is taking              | B. will take   | C. has taken         | D. takes             |
| 4. A. won                    | B. is winning  | C. has won           | D. has been winning  |
| 5. A. won                    | B. is winning  | C. has won           | D. wins              |
| 6. A. has become             | B. becomes     | C. will become       | D. become            |
| 7. A. tracks                 | B. will track  | C. has been tracking | D. tracking          |
| 8. A. will see               | B. saw         | C. have been seeing  | D. have seen         |

## KEY

### Exercise

- A: **Have** you **seen** The Titanic yet?  
B: Yes, I have. I **saw** it last night. Why?  
A: I **am going to see** it next Friday.
- A: Who **drank** all the soda?  
B: Not me. I **haven't drunk** any soda at all since last week.  
I **drank** water all week. It's much healthier.
- A: Susan **has written** a lot of books lately.  
B: **Did** she **write** Wildest Dreams?  
A: Yes, she did. She **wrote** that one about five years ago.
- A: You **have been cooking** for hours. When are we eating dinner?  
B: I've just finished. I **cooked** something special for you.  
It's called "Ants on a tree".  
A: Gross!  
B: Actually, I **cooked** it for you many times before.  
It's just meatballs with rice noodles.

### Exercise 2.

Rosemary Dare is a wildlife photographer. She (1) \_\_\_ in Uganda for many years. She (2) \_\_\_ elephants for twenty years. She (3) \_\_\_ thousands of pictures since the 1980s. Last year, she (4) \_\_\_ an international prize for nature photography. She (5) \_\_\_ many prizes over the years. Recently, Ms. Dare (6) \_\_\_ interested in rhinos. She (7) \_\_\_ them for the last few months. I am sure we (8) \_\_\_ some interesting photos soon.

- |                                     |                |                             |                      |
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| 1. A. lives                         | B. will live   | <b>C. has been living</b>   | D. doesn't live      |
| 2. <b>A. has been photographing</b> | B. photographs | C. is photographing         | D. was photographing |
| 3. A. is taking                     | B. will take   | <b>C. has taken</b>         | D. takes             |
| 4. <b>A. won</b>                    | B. is winning  | C. has won                  | D. has been winning  |
| 5. A. won                           | B. is winning  | <b>C. has won</b>           | D. wins              |
| 6. <b>A. has become</b>             | B. becomes     | C. will become              | D. become            |
| 7. A. tracks                        | B. will track  | <b>C. has been tracking</b> | D. tracking          |
| 8. <b>A. will see</b>               | B. saw         | C. have been seeing         | D. have seen         |

## PRACTICE EXERCISES FOR LANGUAGE FOCUS

EXERCISE 1: Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the other three in pronunciation in each of the following questions

- |                         |                    |                      |                       |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1/ A. <u>supposed</u>   | B. <u>loved</u>    | C. <u>sacrificed</u> | D. <u>determined</u>  |
| 2/ A. <u>rejected</u>   | B. <u>trusted</u>  | C. <u>responded</u>  | D. <u>obliged</u>     |
| 3/ A. <u>followed</u>   | B. <u>preceded</u> | C. <u>played</u>     | D. <u>married</u>     |
| 4/ A. <u>maintained</u> | B. <u>advised</u>  | C. <u>finished</u>   | D. <u>explained</u>   |
| 5/ A. <u>surveyed</u>   | B. <u>recorded</u> | C. <u>demanded</u>   | D. <u>middle-aged</u> |

EXERCISE 2: Choose A, B, C, or D that best completes the following sentences.

1. What's the matter? You \_\_\_\_\_ very happy.  
A. look                      B. don't look                      C. are looking                      D. aren't looking
2. \_\_\_\_\_ the door before you left the house?  
A. Did you lock              B. Do you lock                      C. Have you locked              D. Were you locking
3. "I can't play chess." "I \_\_\_\_\_ you if you like."  
A. teach                      B. am teaching                      C. taught                      D. will teach
4. When Sue looked into the fridge, all the food \_\_\_\_\_.  
A. is gone                      B. was going                      C. has gone                      D. had gone
5. That driver \_\_\_\_\_ a speeding ticket. The police are right behind him.  
A. gets                      B. is getting                      C. is going to get                      D. will get
6. Who \_\_\_\_\_ the wheel?  
A. invents                      B. invented                      C. has invented                      D. was inventing
7. When I got home my father wasn't there. He \_\_\_\_\_ out.  
A. had gone                      B. has gone                      C. would go                      D. went
8. I'm sorry I'm late. How long \_\_\_\_\_?  
A. did you wait              B. have you been waiting              C. have you waited              D. had you waited
9. The Mekong River \_\_\_\_\_ into the South China Sea.  
A. flows                      B. is flowing                      C. has flowed                      D. flowed
10. By the end of this month, Betsy \_\_\_\_\_ for this firm for a year.  
A. has worked              B. has been working              C. will be working              D. will have been working

### KEY

Exercise 1:

1C	2D	3B	4C	5A
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Exercise 2:

1B	2A	3D	4D	5C
6B	7A	8B	9A	10D